ALGEBRA LINEARE E GEOMETRIA

Lezioni 28-29, 08/11/2021

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Richiams: V, W spari vettoriali so K. f: V -> W lineare V= dv,,...,vn} base di V dim V = n din W=m w = 2w,, -.., wm3 base di W f(v;) = a; w, + az; wz + ... + am; wm $=\sum_{i=1}^{\infty}\alpha_{ij}w_{i}$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1j} \\ a_{21} & \cdots & a_{2j} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m_{1}} & \cdots & a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots & a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{m_{N}} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ \cdots \\ a_{n} \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n}$ Conchessione? Le colonne della matrice A = Mv (f) sono costituite dalle componenti del vettori f(v,), ..., f(v) rispetto ala base 2v1, ..., un's

Lestone precedente:

$$L(f+g) = M_{\underline{y}}^{\underline{w}}(f+g)$$

$$= M_{\underline{y}}^{\underline{w}}(f) + M_{\underline{y}}^{\underline{w}}(g)$$

$$= L(f) + L(g)$$
Sia $\lambda \in \mathbb{K}, f \in \text{Hom}(V, w)$

$$L(\lambda f) = ? \qquad M_{\underline{y}}^{\underline{w}}(\lambda f) = ?$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 & \cdots & \alpha_{1n} \\ \dot{\alpha}_{m} & \cdots & \dot{\alpha}_{mn} \end{pmatrix} = M_{\underline{y}}^{\underline{w}}(f) \iff f(v_j) = \alpha_j w_1 + \cdots + \alpha_{mj} w_m$$

$$(\lambda f)(v_j) = \lambda f(v_j) = \lambda (\alpha_1 w_1 + \cdots + \alpha_{mj} w_m)$$

$$= (\lambda \alpha_1) w_1 + \cdots + (\lambda \alpha_m) w_m$$

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$$= (\lambda \alpha_1) w_1$$

L(2+) = 22(+) Allora Cloù l'è va fonzione lineare. leer (L) = ? L: Ham (V, W) -> Matmxn(tk) Suppositions che $L(f) = \vec{o}$. $\Rightarrow f(v_i) = 0 \cdot w_1 + \dots + 0 \cdot w_m = \overrightarrow{O}_w$ Se JEV, V= 2, V, + - + 2 n Vn f(1)=f(2,1,+..+2,1) $= 2if(v_1) + ... + 2nf(v_n) = 3$ $= 2if(v_1) + ... + 2nf(v_n)$ ber(2)= 2 Oton(v,m) } => L è inettiva. Se A = (an - an) & Mmxn (H) allora se f E Hom (V, W) è definita da f(u;) = a; w, + . . + am; wm E W ⇒ L(f)=A → L è suiettina

Allora l'è bijettiva => l'è un isomorfismo. Han (V, W) è isomorto a Matimon (IK) (l'isomorfismo dipende dalle scelte delle) basi in V e W In (Hom (V,W)) = mn Compositione de furzioni lineari V, W, Z spazi vettoriali su tK. ve V f w 2 e o f $(g \circ f)(v) = g(f(v))$

Sta $V = \frac{1}{2}V_1, \dots, \frac{1}{2}V_n$ base di V (din V = n) $W = \frac{1}{2}W_1, \dots, \frac{1}{2}V_n$ base di W (din W = m) $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}V_1, \dots, \frac{1}{2}V_n$ base di V (din V = m)

Sia
$$A = (a_{ij})$$
 la matrice di f

rispetto alle basi y, y . $A = M_y^{ij}(f)$ matrice

 $f(y_j) = \sum_{i=1}^{m} a_{ij} w_i$

Sia $B = (b_{ki})$ la matrice di g

rispetto alle basi $y, \frac{2}{2}$
 $B = M_y^{\frac{1}{2}}(g)$ matrice

 $g(w_i) = \sum_{k=1}^{r} b_{ki} z_k$

Sia $C = (c_{kj})$ la matrice di $(g \circ f)$

rispetto alle basi $y, \frac{2}{2}$
 $(g \circ f)(v_j) = \sum_{k=1}^{r} c_{kj} z_k$
 $C = M_y^{\frac{1}{2}}(g \circ f)$ matrice

 $(g \circ f)(v_j) = \sum_{k=1}^{r} c_{kj} z_k$
 $C = M_y^{\frac{1}{2}}(g \circ f)$
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Dindi: La matrice
$$C = (C_{kj})$$
 si

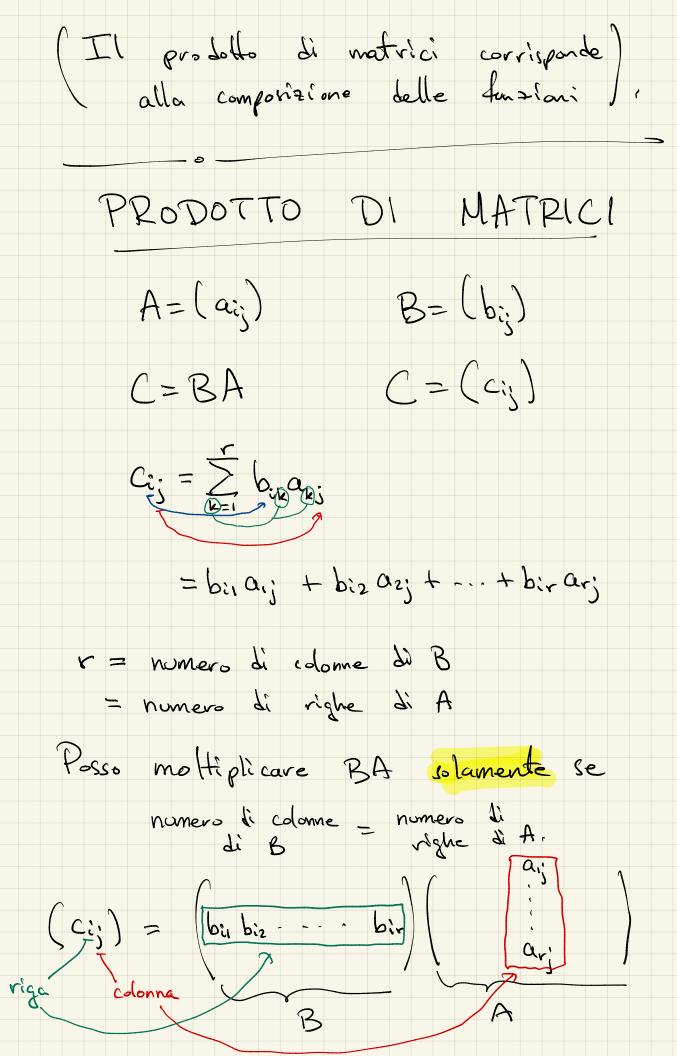
ottiene dalle matrici $A \in B$ tramite

la francha:

 $C_{kj} = \sum_{k=1}^{m} b_{ki} a_{ij}$

Quest. è il prodotto di matrici:

 $C = B A$
 $G = C_{kj} = M_{kj} = M_{kj}$



Si chiama "prodotto righe per colonne".

Esempio
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$
 $B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$
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 $B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$
 $B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -3 \\ 2 & -14 \end{pmatrix}$

Esempio $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -14 \end{pmatrix}$
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -14 \end{pmatrix}$
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 \\ 2 & 6 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 & -3 \\ 2 & -12 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 \\ 2 & 6 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 & -3 \\ 2 & 2 & 6 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
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 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 &$

Esemple (3, 0, 2, -1) (1) =
$$3 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 3 + (-1) \cdot 4$$

OSS Per matrici producte de ordine n (n righe e n colonne) il produtto è sempre definito e il risultato è una matrice di ordine n.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 8 \\ -3 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 14 \\ -1 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

In generale AB & BA